

## ABSTRACT:

Described is a transmission system for transmitting a multilevel signal ( $x_k$ ) from a transmitter (10) to a receiver (20). The transmitter (10) comprises a mapper (16) for mapping an input signal ( $i_k$ ) according to a signal constellation onto the multilevel signal ( $x_k$ ). The receiver (20) comprises a demapper (22) for demapping the received multilevel signal ( $y_k$ ) according to the signal constellation. The signal constellation comprises a number of signal points with corresponding labels. The signal constellation is constructed such that  $D_a > D_f$ , with  $D_a$  being the minimum of the Euclidean distances between all pairs of signal points whose corresponding labels differ in a single position, and with  $D_f$  being the minimum of the Euclidean distances between all pairs of signal points. By using this signal constellation a significantly lower error rate can be achieved than by using a prior-art signal constellation.

Fig. 4